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CURRICULUM VITAE

EDUCATION

Diploma B	Gymnasium, Apeldoorn, Netherlands, 1955
B.A.	Principia College, Elmhurst, Illinois, 1958
M.A.	Yale University, 1959
Ph.D.	Yale University, 1963

EMPLOYMENT

1961-63	Instructor of Political Science, Elmira College
1963-68	Assistant Professor of Political Science, University of California, Berkeley
69.	Associate Professor of Political Science, University of California, Berkeley (on leave)
78.	Professor of International Relations, University of Leiden (Chairman, Department of Political Science and International Relations, 1972-74, 1976-78)
94.	Professor of Political Science, University of California, San Diego (Acting Chairman, Department of Political Science, 1979-80)
1994-2000	Research Professor of Political Science, University of California, San Diego
2000-	Research Professor Emeritus of Political Science, University of California, San Diego

VISITING APPOINTMENTS

Summer 1970	Visiting Professor of Government, Harvard University
1971-72	Visiting Research Fellow, Institute of Advanced Studies, Australian National University, Canberra
1974-75	Fellow, Netherlands Institute for Advanced Study, Wassenaar
June 1975	Academic Visitor, Nuffield College, Oxford
Fall 1991	Fellow, Science Center Berlin
November 1992	Visiting Professor, University of Guadalajara, Mexico
Nov.-Dec. 1993	Visiting Fellow, Rajiv Gandhi Institute for Contemporary Studies, New Delhi
May 1997	Enrichment Lecturer, California Alumni Association tour of the Netherlands, Belgium, and England
October 1997	Visiting Professor, Institute for Advanced Studies, Vienna, and University of Vienna
March-May 1998	Visiting Canterbury Fellow, University of Canterbury, Christchurch

April-May 1998	University of Auckland Foundation Visitor, University of Auckland
July-Aug. 1999	Visiting Fellow, Research School of Social Sciences, Australian National University, Canberra
April-June 2000	Guest of the Rector, Netherlands Institute for Advanced Study, Wassenaar
October 2000	Phi Beta Kappa Visiting Scholar at the University of Kentucky, North Carolina State University at Raleigh, Furman University, and St. Mary's College of Maryland
March 2001	Phi Beta Kappa Visiting Scholar at Coe College, the University of Missouri at Columbia, the University of Rochester, and Wayne State University
April-May 2001	Academic Visitor, Nuffield College, Oxford
May-June 2003	Resident, Bellagio Study and Conference Center, Rockefeller Foundation, Bellagio, Italy

PUBLICATIONS

Books

The Trauma of Decolonization: The Dutch and West New Guinea, New Haven, Yale University Press, 1966.

The Politics of Accommodation: Pluralism and Democracy in the Netherlands, Berkeley, University of California Press, 1968; 2nd ed., 1975.

Verzuiling, pacificatie en kentering in de Nederlandse politiek, Amsterdam, De Bussy, 1968; 2nd ed., 1976; 3rd ed., 1979; 4th ed., 1982; 5th ed., 1984; 6th ed., 1986; 7th ed. (Haarlem, Becht), 1988; 8th ed., 1990; 9th ed., 1992; print-on-demand edition, Athenaeum Boekhandel Canon (Amsterdam, Amsterdam University Press), 2007.

Democracy in Plural Societies: A Comparative Exploration, New Haven, Yale University Press, 1977; paperback edition, 1980; reprinted by Popular Prakashan, Bombay, India, 1989; reprinted by University Press Limited, Ibadan, Nigeria, 1990; Japanese translation by Hideo Uchiyama, *Tagenshakai no demokrasii*, Tokyo, Sanichi Syoboo, 1979; Arabic translation by Evelyne Abou Mitry Messarra, *al-Dîmuqrâtiyya fî al-mujtamac al-mutac addid: Dirâsa muqârana*, Beirut, Librairie Orientale, 1984; Spanish translation by Susana Serdán Vázquez, *Democracia en las sociedades plurales: Una investigación comparativa*, Mexico City, Ediciones Prisma, 1988; Croatian translation by Božica Jakovlev, *Demokracija u pluralnim društvima*, Zagreb, Globus, 1992; Polish translation of chapters 1-3 by Jerzy Szczupaczynski, "Democracja w społeczeństwach sfragmentaryzowanych," in Anna Raciborska, ed., *Elity, demokracja, wybory*, Warsaw, Agencja Scholar, 1993, pp. 87-100, and in Hanna Kalińska, Anita Witkowska, and Ludwik Krasucki, eds., *Władza i społeczeństwo: Antologia tekstów z zakresu socjologii polityki*, Warsaw, Wydawnictwo Naukowe Scholar, 1995, pp. 39-49; Russian translation by B. I. Makarenko, *Demokratiia v mnogostavnykh obshchestvakh: Sravnitel'noe issledovanie*, Moscow, Aspekt Press, 1997; Romanian translation by Adriana Bargan, *Democrația în societățile plurale*, Iași, Romania, Polirom, 2002; Chinese translation by Hui-Chih Chang, *Tuo yuan sheh hui te min chu*, Taipei, Laureate Book Company, 2003; Chinese translation (simplified characters) by Liu Wei, *Duoyuan shehui zhong de minzhu: Yixiang bijiao yanjiu*, Shanghai, Shanghai People's Publishing House, 2013.

The Requirements for Stability and Development in KwaZulu and Natal (with members of the Buthelezi Commission), Durban, H and H Publications, 1982.

Democracies: Patterns of Majoritarian and Consensus Government in Twenty-One Countries, New Haven, Yale University Press, 1984; Korean translation by Myung Chey, *Minju kukka ron*, Seoul, Pubmunsa, 1985; French translation by Evelyne Abou Mitry Messarra, *Démocraties: Les*

modèles majoritaire et consensuel dans vingt et un pays, Beirut, Librairie Orientale, 1986; Chinese translation by Kun-sen Chen, *Dangdai minzhu leishi yu zhengzhi*, Taipei, Laureate Book Company, 1993; Burmese translation by Tet Toe, *Demoekaraysi*, Rangoon, USIS Rangoon, 1994; Romanian translation by Ștefan Lupu, *Democrații: Modele de guvernare majoritară și consensuală în douăzeci și una de țări*, Chișinău, Moldova, Sigma IG Press, 1999.

Power-Sharing in South Africa, Policy Papers in International Affairs, No. 24, Berkeley, Institute of International Studies, University of California, 1985; Dutch translation by A. P. Daalder-Neukircher, *Machtsdeling: De oplossing voor Zuid-Afrika?*, Haarlem, Becht, 1987.

Las democracias contemporáneas: Un estudio comparativo (with Thomas C. Bruneau, P. Nikiforos Diamandouros, and Richard Gunther; Spanish translation by Elena de Grau), Barcelona, Editorial Ariel, 1987; 2nd ed., 1991; 3rd ed., 1998; 4th ed., 1999; Turkish translation by Ergun Özbudun and Ersin Onulduran, *Çagdas demokrasiler: Yirmibir ülkede çogunlukçu ve oydamaci yönetim örüntüleri*, Ankara, Turkish Democracy Foundation and Political Science Association, 1988; Italian translation by Maria Teresa Brancaccio, *Le democrazie contemporanee*, Bologna, Il Mulino, 1988; Portuguese translation by Alexandre Correia and Francisca Bagio, *As democracias contemporâneas*, Lisbon, Gradiva, 1989.

Electoral Systems and Party Systems: A Study of Twenty-Seven Democracies, 1945-1990, Comparative European Politics Series, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1994; paperback edition, 1995; Spanish translation by Fernando Jiménez Sánchez, *Sistemas electorales y sistemas de partidos: Un estudio de veintisiete democracias, 1945-1990*, Madrid, Centro de Estudios Constitucionales, 1995; Korean translation by Jushil Suh, *Seungojedou wa jeungdangje*, Seoul, Samjiwon Press, 1997; Chinese translation by Hui-Chih Chang, *Hsuan chu chih tu yu jeng tang ti hsi*, Taipei, Laureate Book Company, 2003; Chinese translation (simplified characters) by Xie, *Xuan ju zhi du yu zheng dang zhi du*, Shanghai, Shanghai People's Publishing House, 2008.

Patterns of Democracy: Government Forms and Performance in Thirty-Six Countries, New Haven, Yale University Press, 1999; Chapter 16 reprinted in Arend Lijphart, *Thinking about Democracy: Power Sharing and Majority Rule in Theory and Practice* (London, Routledge, 2008), pp. 89-107; Spanish translation by Carme Castellnou, *Modelos de democracia: Formas de gobierno y resultados en treinta y seis países*, Barcelona, Editorial Ariel, 2000; Romanian translation by Cătălin Constantinescu, *Modele ale democrației: Forme de guvernare și funcționare în treizeci și șase de țări*, Iași, Romania, Polirom Press, 2000; 2nd ed., 2006; Italian translation by Luca Verzichelli, *Le democrazie contemporanee*, Bologna, Il Mulino, 2001; Chinese translation by De-Yuan Kao, *Min chu lei hsiang: San shih liu ke hsien tai min chu kuo chia te cheng fu lei hsiang yu piao hsien*, Taipei, Laureate Book Company, 2001; Portuguese translation by Roberto Franco, *Modelos de democracia: Desempenho e padrões de governo em 36 países*, Rio de Janeiro, Editora Civilização Brasileira, 2003; Russian translation of Chapter 7 by T. Mosentseva, "Otnosheniya mezdu zakonodatel'noj i ispolnitel'noj vlast'u: Modeli dominirovaniya i balansa vlastej," *Oikoumene* (Kharkov, Ukraine), Vol. 2 (2004), pp. 107-29; Japanese translation by Yuko Kasuya, *Minshushugi tai minshushugi: Tasuuketsugata to konsensasu gata no sanjuu roku kakoku hikaku kenkyu*, Tokyo, Keiso Shobo, 2005; Turkish translation by Güneş Ayas and Umut Utku Bulsun, *Demokrasi Motifleri: Otuz Altı Ülkede Yönetim Biçimleri ve Performansları*, Istanbul, Salyangoz Yayınları, 2006; Chinese translation (simplified characters) by Chen Qi, *Min chu te mo shih: San shih liu ke min chu kuo chia te cheng fu hsiang shih ho cheng fu chi hsiao*, Beijing, Peking University Press, 2006; Mongolian translation by Damba Ganbat, *Ardchillyn khev zagvar: Guchin zurgaan orni tur zasgiin khelber ba ilrel*, Ulaanbaatar, Open Society Forum, 2008; Russian translation of Chapter 5 by T. Mosentseva, "Partiinye sistemy: Dvukhpartiinye i mnogopartiinye modeli," *Oikoumene* (Kharkov, Ukraine), Vol. 6 (2009), pp. 68-90; Estonian translation by Antenna Translations OÜ, Hille Saluäär, and Mirjam Allik, *Demokraatia mustrid: Valitsemisvormid ja nende toimimine 36 riigis*, Tallinn, National Library of Estonia and Chancellery of the Riigikogu, 2009; Russian translation of Chapter 8 by T. Mosentseva, "Izbitatel'nye sistemy: Mazhoritarnye modeli

absolutnogo i odnositel'nogo bol'shinstva versus proporsional'noe predstavitel'stvo," *Oikoumene* (Kharkov, Ukraine), Vol. 7 (2010), pp. 43-64.

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A Different Democracy: American Government in a Thirty-One-Country Perspective (with Steven L. Taylor, Matthew S. Shugart, and Bernard Grofman), New Haven, Yale University Press, 2014.

Edited Volumes (Books and Special Issues of Journals)

World Politics: The Writings of Theorists and Practitioners, Classical and Modern, Boston, Allyn and Bacon, 1966; 2nd ed., 1971; Chapters 8 and 41 reprinted in G. S. Labuschagne, ed., *Traditions in International Political Theory: A Reader*, Pretoria, University of South Africa, 2004, pp. 119-25.

Politics in Europe: Comparisons and Interpretations, Englewood Cliffs, N.J., Prentice-Hall, 1969; Korean translation by Che-sung U, *Kuju cheguk ui chongch'i chedo*, Seoul, Kukhoe Tosogwan, Ippop Chosaguk, 1973.

Symposium on Comparative Methodology (with James A. Caporaso), in *Comparative Political Studies*, Vol. 8, No. 2 (July 1975), pp. 131-99.

Conflict and Coexistence in Belgium: The Dynamics of a Culturally Divided Society, Berkeley, Institute of International Studies, University of California, 1981.

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Representation and Redistricting Issues (with Bernard Grofman, Robert B. McKay, and Howard A. Scarrow), Lexington, Mass., Lexington Books, 1982.

Choosing an Electoral System: Issues and Alternatives (with Bernard Grofman), New York, Praeger, 1984.

New Approaches to the Study of Cabinet Coalitions, Special Issue of *Comparative Political Studies*, Vol. 17, No. 2 (July 1984), pp. 155-279.

Electoral Laws and Their Political Consequences (with Bernard Grofman), New York, Agathon Press, 1986.

Parliamentary versus Presidential Government, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1992; Korean translation by Hae Kyung Choi, *Naegakjae dae daetongryungjae*, Seoul, Yijin Publishing Co., 1999.

Post-Communist Transformation in Eastern Europe (with Beverly Crawford), Special Issue of *Comparative Political Studies*, Vol. 28, No. 2 (July 1995), pp. 171-314.

The Encyclopedia of Democracy (with Seymour Martin Lipset et al.), 4 vols., Washington, D.C., Congressional Quarterly, 1995; Persian translation by Mazda Movahed, Laila Alavi, et al., *Dayeratol-ma'arefe demokrasi*, Tehran, Vezarate Omore Kharejeh, 2004.

Institutional Design in New Democracies: Eastern Europe and Latin America (with Carlos H. Waisman), Boulder, Colorado, Westview Press, 1996.

25th Anniversary Issue (with Michael Laver and Peter Mair), Special Issue of the *European Journal of Political Research*, Vol. 31, Nos. 1-2 (February 1997), pp. 1-255.

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Les démocraties consociatives (with Julian T. Hottinger), Special Issue of the *Revue Internationale de Politique Comparée*, Vol. 4, No. 3 (December 1997), pp. 527-697.

International Encyclopedia of Elections (with Richard Rose et al.), Washington, D.C., CQ Press, 2000.

The Evolution of Electoral and Party Systems in the Nordic Countries (with Bernard Grofman), New York, Agathon Press, 2002.

Articles, Chapters, Research Notes, Monographs, Etc.

“The Indonesian Image of West Irian,” *Asian Survey*, Vol. 1, No. 5 (July, 1961), pp. 9-16.

“De Nederlandse publieke opinie inzake het Nieuw-Guineavraagstuk medio 1961,” *Internationale Spectator*, Vol. 16, No. 13 (July 8, 1962), pp. 311-25.

“The Analysis of Bloc Voting in the General Assembly: A Critique and a Proposal,” *American Political Science Review*, Vol. 57, No. 4 (December 1963), pp. 902-17.

“Tourist Traffic and Integration Potential,” *Journal of Common Market Studies*, Vol. 2, No. 3 (March 1964), pp. 251-62.

“Typologies of Democratic Systems,” *Comparative Political Studies*, Vol. 1, No. 1 (April 1968), pp. 3-44; reprinted in Institute of International Studies, University of California, Berkeley, *Comparative/International Series*, Reprint No. 298; in Arend Lijphart, ed., *Politics in Europe: Comparisons and Interpretations* (Englewood Cliffs, N.J., Prentice-Hall, 1969), pp. 46-80; and in Roy C. Macridis and Bernard E. Brown, eds., *Comparative Politics: Notes and Readings* (Homewood, Ill., Dorsey Press, 5th ed., 1977), pp. 133-47; Italian translation, “Tipologie dei sistemi democratici,” in Marila Guadagnini, ed., *I sistemi di partito* (Milan, Franco Angeli, 1986), pp. 247-91.

- “Consociational Democracy,” *World Politics*, Vol. 21, No. 2 (January 1969), pp. 207-25; reprinted in Robert J. Jackson and Michael B. Stein, eds., *Issues in Comparative Politics: A Text with Readings* (New York, St. Martin’s Press, 1971), pp. 222-34; in Kenneth McRae, ed., *Consociational Democracy: Political Accommodation in Segmented Societies* (Toronto, McClelland and Stewart, 1974), pp. 70-89; in Mark O. Dickerson, Thomas Flanagan, and Neil Nevitte, eds., *Introductory Readings in Government and Politics* (Scarborough, Ontario, Nelson Canada, 3rd. ed., 1991), pp. 270-83; in the *Bobbs-Merrill Reprint Series in Political Science*, PS-502; in Robert A. Dahl, Ian Shapiro, and José Antonio Cheibub, eds., *The Democracy Sourcebook* (Cambridge, Mass., MIT Press, 2003), pp. pp. 142-46; and in Arend Lijphart, *Thinking about Democracy: Power Sharing and Majority Rule in Theory and Practice* (London, Routledge, 2008), pp. 25-41; French translation, “La démocratie consociative,” in Mattei Dogan and Dominique Pelassy, eds., *La comparaison internationale en sociologie politique: Une sélection de textes sur la démarche du comparatiste* (Paris, Librairies Techniques, 1980), pp. 210-16; Chinese translation, “Hsieh ho min chu,” *Hsien cheng shih ch’ao*, No. 67 (September 1984), pp. 127-35.
- “Kentering in de Nederlandse politiek,” *Acta Politica*, Vol. 4, No. 3 (April 1969), pp. 231-47.
- Paradigmata in de Leer der Internationale Betrekkingen* (Amsterdam, De Bussy, 1969).
- “Political Science Versus Political Advocacy,” *Acta Politica*, Vol. 5, No. 2 (January 1970), pp. 165-71.
- “Op weg naar een presidentieel stelsel?” *Socialisme en Democratie*, Vol. 27, No. 3 (March 1970), pp. 137-43.
- “Doelstellingen van de leer der internationale betrekkingen,” *Oost-West*, Vol. 9, No. 6 (June 1970), pp. 226-29.
- “Cultural Diversity and Theories of Political Integration,” *Canadian Journal of Political Science*, Vol. 4, No. 1 (March 1971), pp. 1-14.
- Class Voting and Religious Voting in the European Democracies: A Preliminary Report*, Occasional Paper Number 8, University of Strathclyde, Survey Research Centre, 1971; reprinted in *Acta Politica*, Vol. 6, No. 2 (April 1971), pp. 158-71; and in Institute of International Studies, University of California, Berkeley, *Comparative/International Series*, Reprint No. 406.
- “Politieke verandering en politieke vernieuwing: Enkele kanttekeningen,” *Civis Mundi*, Vol. 10, No. 7-8 (July-August 1971), pp. 346-48.
- “Il metodo della comparazione,” *Rivista Italiana di Scienza Politica*, Vol. 1, No. 1 (April 1971), pp. 67-92.
- “Verzuiling,” in Andries Hoogerwerf, ed., *Verkenningen in de politiek* (Alphen aan den Rijn, Samsom, 1971; 2nd ed., 1973), Vol. 2, pp. 24-37; 3rd ed., 1976, Vol. 2, pp. 26-38; reprinted in Commissie Staatskunde van de Faculteit der Rechtsgeleerdheid van de Rijksuniversiteit te Leiden, *Werkboek Staatskunde* (Alphen aan den Rijn, Samsom, 1979), pp. 75-84; 2nd ed., 1982, pp. 68-78; 3rd ed., 1984, pp. 79-88; 4th ed., 1986, pp. 72-80.
- “Comparative Politics and the Comparative Method,” *American Political Science Review*, Vol. 65, No. 3 (September 1971), pp. 682-93; reprinted in Institute of International Studies, University of California, Berkeley, *Comparative/International Series*, Reprint No. 403; in Louis J. Cantori, ed., *Comparative Political Systems* (Boston, Holbrook Press, 1974), pp. 58-79; in Roy C. Macridis and Bernard E. Brown, eds., *Comparative Politics: Notes and Readings* (Homewood, Ill., Dorsey Press, 5th ed., 1977), pp. 50-66; in Alan Sica, ed., *Comparative Methods in the Social Sciences* (New Delhi, Sage Publications India, 2005), Vol. 3, pp. 73-95; in Arend

Lijphart, *Thinking about Democracy: Power Sharing and Majority Rule in Theory and Practice* (London, Routledge, 2008), pp. 245-65; in Alan S. Zuckerman, ed., *Comparative Political Science* (Los Angeles, Sage, 2008), Vol. 1, pp. 88-107; and in Michael Hill, ed., *Comparative Public Policy* (Los Angeles, Sage, 2013), Vol. 1, pp. 3-22; French translation, "Comment, en considérant les analogies, mettre en évidence les différences," in Mattei Dogan and Dominique Pelassy, eds., *La comparaison internationale en sociologie politique: Une sélection de textes sur la démarche du comparatiste* (Paris, Libraries Techniques, 1980), pp. 168-71; Italian translation, "Caratteri del metodo comparato," in Domenico Fisichella, ed., *Metodo scientifico e ricerca politica* (Rome, La Nuova Italia Scientifica, 1985), pp. 269-83; Spanish translation, "Política comparada y método comparado," *Revista Latinoamericana de Política Comparada*, No. 1 (July 2008), pp. 211-38.

- "Toward Empirical Democratic Theory: Research Strategies and Tactics," *Comparative Politics*, Vol. 4, No. 3 (April 1972), pp. 417-32.
- "The Future of Democracy: Trends in the West European Countries," in *Referat 1971* (Pretoria, DASUP, 1971), pp. 59-62.
- "Hervorming van het parlement in vergelijkend perspectief," *Socialisme en Democratie*, Vol. 30, No. 7-8 (July-August 1973), pp. 311-18.
- "The Netherlands: Continuity and Change in Voting Behavior," in Richard Rose, ed., *Electoral Behavior: A Comparative Handbook* (New York, Free Press, 1974), pp. 227-68.
- "The Structure of the Theoretical Revolution in International Relations," *International Studies Quarterly*, Vol. 18, No. 1 (March 1974), pp. 41-74.
- "International Relations Theory: Great Debates and Lesser Debates," *International Social Science Journal*, Vol. 26, No. 1 (1974), pp. 11-21; French translation, "La théorie des relations internationales: Grandes controverses et controverses mineures," *Revue Internationale des Sciences Sociales*, Vol. 26, No. 1 (1974), pp. 11-22.
- "Kiesstelsels voor universitaire verkiezingen: Dimensies, varianten en beoordelingscriteria," *Universiteit en Hogeschool*, Vol. 21, No. 2 (October 1974), pp. 65-84.
- "The Northern Ireland Problem: Cases, Theories, and Solutions," *British Journal of Political Science*, Vol. 5, No. 1 (January 1975), pp. 83-106.
- "De paradox van Condorcet en de Nederlandse parlementaire praktijk," *Acta Politica*, Vol. 10, No. 2 (April 1975), pp. 188-98.
- "Hervorming van het kiesstelsel: Partijbelang en landsbelang," *Liberaal Reveil*, Vol. 16, No. 2 (Spring 1975), pp. 16-19.
- "The Comparable-Cases Strategy in Comparative Research," *Comparative Political Studies*, Vol. 8, No. 2 (July 1975), pp. 158-77; reprinted in Louis J. Cantori and Andrew H. Ziegler, Jr., eds., *Comparative Politics in the Post-Behavioral Era* (Boulder, Colorado, Lynne Rienner, 1988), pp. 54-71; and in Matthew David, ed., *Case Study Research* (London, Sage, 2006), Vol. 3, pp. 155-74; Italian translation, "Strategia dei casi comparabili," in Domenico Fisichella, ed., *Metodo scientifico e ricerca politica* (Rome, La Nuova Italia Scientifica, 1985), pp. 283-92.
- "Repliek," *Acta Politica*, Vol. 11, No. 1 (January 1976), pp. 78-84.
- "Fragmentaciones lingüísticas, sociales y políticas: Bélgica, Canadá y Suiza," *Revista Mexicana de Sociología*, Vol. 38, No. 3 (July-September 1976), pp. 707-27.

- “Political Theories and the Explanation of Ethnic Conflict in the Western World: Falsified Predictions and Plausible Postdictions,” in Milton J. Esman, ed., *Ethnic Conflict in the Western World* (Ithaca, N.Y., Cornell University Press, 1977), pp. 46-64.
- “Thresholds and Payoffs in List Systems of Proportional Representation” (with Robert W. Gibberd), *European Journal of Political Research*, Vol. 5, No. 3 (September 1977), pp. 219-44.
- “Dutch Universities in the Seventies,” *International Council on the Future of the University Newsletter*, Vol. 4, No. 1 (November 1977), pp. 1, 4-7.
- “Majority Rule versus Democracy in Deeply Divided Societies,” *Politikon*, Vol. 4, No. 2 (December 1977), pp. 113-26; reprinted in Nic Rhodie, ed., *Intergroup Accommodation in Plural Societies* (London, Macmillan, 1978), pp. 27-43.
- “Emergency Powers and Emergency Regimes: A Commentary,” *Asian Survey*, Vol. 18, No. 4 (April 1978), pp. 401-07.
- “Lingua, religione, classe e preferenze politiche: Analisi comparata di quattro paesi,” *Rivista Italiana di Scienza Politica*, Vol. 8, No. 1 (April 1978), pp. 77-111.
- “The Dutch Electoral System in Comparative Perspective: Extreme Proportional Representation, Multipartism and the Failure of Electoral Reform,” *Netherlands Journal of Sociology*, Vol. 14, No. 2 (December 1978), pp. 115-33; French translation, “Représentation proportionnelle extrême, multipartisme et réforme électorale aux Pays-Bas,” in Jacques Cadart, ed., *Les modes de scrutin des dix-huit pays libres de l’Europe occidentale, leurs résultats et leurs effets comparés: Elections nationales et européennes* (Paris: Presses Universitaires de France, 1983), pp. 247-64.
- “Religious vs. Linguistic vs. Class Voting: The ‘Crucial Experiment’ of Comparing Belgium, Canada, South Africa, and Switzerland,” *American Political Science Review*, Vol. 73, No. 2 (June 1979), pp. 442-58; reprinted in John T. S. Madeley, ed., *Religion and Politics* (Aldershot, Ashgate, 2003), pp. 397-413; and in Kai Arzheimer and Jocelyn Evans, eds., *Electoral Behavior* (London, Sage, 2008), Vol. 1, pp. 77-99.
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EDITORIAL RESPONSIBILITIES

Editor of the *European Journal of Political Research*, 1971-75.

Member of the editorial boards of:

British Journal of Political Science, 1975-78

American Political Science Review, 1976-81, 1988-1991

Comparative Political Studies, 1981-2001

Electoral Studies, 1981-2010

Comparative European Politics (ECPR book series), 1986-99

Journal of Theoretical Politics, 1986-98

Publications of the American Association for Netherlandic Studies, 1989-94

Democratization and Democratic Politics (book series, Cambridge University Press), 1992-98

Journal of Democracy, 1993-2009

Journal of Chinese Political Science, 1995-2002

Member of the editorial advisory boards/committees of:

Civis Mundi, 1969-73

Journal of Conflict Resolution, 1972-77

Jerusalem Journal of International Relations, 1973-92
Government and Opposition, 1974-2012
Studies in International Political Science (IPSA book series), 1980-88
Review of Politics, 1984-2005
Companion to Politics of the World (Oxford University Press), 1989-93
Democratization, 1993-2013
Acta Politica, 1996-2012
Teorija in Praksa, Slovenia, 1997-2012
European Journal of Political Research, 2001-12
Republicana: Política y Sociedad, Guadalajara, 2002-08
European Political Science, 2004-11
Taiwan Journal of Democracy, 2005-12
Romanian Review of Political Science and International Relations, 2007-12
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MEMBERSHIP IN PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS

American Political Science Association (Secretary, 1983-84; Vice-President, 1987-88; President-Elect, 1994-95; President, 1995-96)
APSA Section on Representation and Electoral Systems (Executive Committee, 1985-87)
IPSA Research Committee on Comparative Representation and Electoral Systems (Co-Chairman, 1988-97)
International Studies Association (Vice-President, 1976-77)
Comparative Interdisciplinary Studies Section (Council, 1980-82)
Council for European Studies (Steering Committee, 1982-85; Executive Committee, 1983-85)
Nederlandse Kring voor Wetenschap der Politiek (Executive Committee, 1977-78)
European Consortium for Political Research (Executive Committee, 1976-78)
Chinese Scholars of Political Science and International Studies (Advisory Board, 1990-95)
Vienna Dialogue on Democracy, Institute for Advanced Studies, Vienna (Scientific Council, 1992-99)
Center for Voting and Democracy (Advisory Board, 1992-)
International Forum for Democratic Studies, National Endowment for Democracy (Research Council, 1994-2012)
Center for the Study of Democracy, University of California, Irvine (Faculty Affiliate, 1996-)
Center on Democratic Performance, Binghamton University (Advisory Committee, 2000-03)
Public Council of the Israel Democracy Institute (International Advisory Team, 2000-)
Independent Commission on PR, London (Research Advisory Panel, 2002-04)
De Borda Institute, Belfast (Board of Patrons, 2003-)
Luiss Laboratory of Political Analysis, Rome (Scientific Committee, 2011-)

AWARDS AND HONORS

Fulbright Grant, 1955-56
International Scholarships, Principia College, 1955-58
Helen Dwight Reid Educational Foundation Fellowship, 1958-59
Cowles Fellowship, Yale University, 1958-59
Hosford-University Fellowship, Yale University, 1959-60
University Fellowship, Yale University, 1960-61
Visiting Research Fellowship, Institute of Advanced Studies, Australian National University, 1971-72
Fellowship, Netherlands Institute for Advanced Study, Wassenaar, 1974-75
Ralph J. Bunche Award, American Political Science Association, 1979
Elected to the Royal Netherlands Academy of Arts and Sciences, 1980
Excellence in Teaching Award, Revelle College, University of California, San Diego, 1982
Fellowship, German Marshall Fund of the United States, 1983-84

Guggenheim Fellowship, 1984-85
Elected to the Rho Chapter of Phi Beta Delta, Honor Society for International Scholars, 1988
Elected to the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, 1989
Fellowship, Science Center Berlin, 1991
Hendrik Muller Prize in the Social and Behavioral Sciences, Royal Netherlands Academy of Arts and Sciences, 1992
Faculty Research Lecturer, University of California, San Diego, 1993
Stein Rokkan Lecturer, European Consortium for Political Research, 1993
Charles S. Hyneman Lecturer, Indiana University, 1995
Elected President of the American Political Science Association, 1995
George H. Hallett Prize, Representation and Electoral Systems Section, American Political Science Association, 1995
Johan Skytte Prize in Political Science, University of Uppsala, 1997
Aaron Wildavsky Book Award, Policy Studies Organization, 1997
Elected to the British Academy, 1998
Distinguished Political Scientist Lecturer, University of Vermont, 1999
Uhlenbeck Lecturer, Netherlands Institute for Advanced Study, 2000
Festschrift in honor of Arend Lijphart published by the University of Michigan Press, edited by his former doctoral students Markus M. L. Crepaz, Thomas A. Koelble, and David Wilsford, 2000
Elected to the PSI Omega Chapter of Pi Sigma Alpha, National Political Science Honor Society, 2000
Phi Beta Kappa Visiting Scholar, 2000-01
Honorary doctorate, University of Leiden, The Netherlands, 2001.
George H. Hallett Prize, Representation and Electoral Systems Section, American Political Science Association, 2001
Resident, Bellagio Study and Conference Center, Rockefeller Foundation, 2003
Honorary doctorate, Queen's University Belfast, Northern Ireland, 2004
Honorary doctorate, University of Ghent, Belgium, 2009
Constantine Panunzio Distinguished Emeriti Award, University of California, 2010
George H. Hallett Prize, Representation and Electoral Systems Section, American Political Science Association, 2010
ENMISA (Ethnicity, Nationalism, and Migration) Distinguished Scholar Award, International Studies Association, 2012
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