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## PS 224: Elections in Consolidating Democracies

# **Objectives**

As noted by Fareed Zakaria, "illiberal democracy is a growth industry." Elections have spread like wildfire to all corners of the globe, including to places that are poor and non-Western and have long histories of authoritarian rule. Often these elections are highly flawed. Parties and party systems are weak; incumbents are omnipotent, oppositions divided; fraud, violence, and clientelism flourish; electorates are uneducated and poorly informed and may be guided more by atavistic attachments to tribe and clan than "rational" evaluations of policy or performance. Although the category of "illiberal democracies" has increased rapidly during the past two decades, our understanding of how elections operate in these countries is limited. The goal of this class is to review some of the literature pertaining to these elections. In the process, we will be asking a series of questions. How do elections work in these countries? What is the "reality on the ground" and is it addressed by our current theories? Are the old theories relevant? How might they need to be changed in order to accommodate new data? Where are new theories most needed? The course considers a variety of important electoral outcomes or aspects of elections (party system institutionalization, party weakness, clientelism, single party dominance, fraud, public opinion formation, violence, ethnic politics, and economic voting) and considers both institutional and behavioral, elite and mass level sources for these outcomes. While the course is divided into ten separate weeks, students should realize that many of these distinctions are arbitrary, and most selections are relevant for multiple weeks.

## **Assignments**

This class has written and oral assignments. **The written assignment:** three 5-7 page review papers. These should be similar to (but better, since you are now older and wiser) your field seminar papers. They should critically engage the literature for a particular week, both reviewing it (succinctly but in depth) and making a critical argument. These are due at the beginning of class (no extensions, no exceptions). You should plan to write one paper from the first section of the syllabus (parties), one from the second section (voters), and one from the third (electoral quality).

The oral assignment: each student will be designated to lead two class discussions (students will typically work in teams). The seminar leaders will circulate by e-mail to class participants five discussion questions by noon the Thursday before the class meeting. The seminar leaders will also be charged with introducing the week's topic by starting out class with a 10-15 minute overview (see attached guidelines). You should hand out copies of your overview the day of class. Your leadership will constitute 20% of your grade. I will be available to discuss your discussion questions – please schedule an appointment and send me a draft of the questions prior to our meeting.

Students are expected to do the readings and be prepared to discuss them for each week's session. The final 20% of your grade comes from class participation. Active participation in seminar discussions is an important skill to master and essential for getting a good grade in this class!! So come prepared to TALK!

# Readings

Most articles are easily available on-line. In addition, many of the selections come from books. You should buy or have access to the following texts:

Mainwaring, Scott and Timothy Scully. 1995. *Building Democratic Institutions: Party Systems in Latin America*. Stanford: Stanford University Press.

Reilly, Benjamin. 2001. Democracy in Divided Societies: Electoral Engineering for Conflict Management. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Lehoucq, Fabrice and Ivan Molina. 2002. *Stuffing the Ballot Box: Fraud, Election Reform, and Democratization in Costa Rica*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Schaffer, Frederic C. 1998. *Democracy in Translation*. Chapter 4 "Demokaraasi and Voting Behavior."

Bratton, Michael, Robert Mattes, and E. Gyimah-Boadi. 2005. *Public Opinion, Democracy, and Market Reform in Africa*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Horowitz, Donald. 1985. Ethnic Groups in Conflict. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Chandra, Kanchan. 2004. Why Ethnic Parties Succeed. Cambridge University Press. C

Wilkinson, Steven. 2005. *Votes and Violence: Electoral Competition and Ethnic Riots in India*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Snyder, Jack. 2000. From Voting to Violence: Democratization and Nationalist Conflict. New York: Norton.

Stokes, Susan C., editor. 2001. *Public Support for Market Reforms in New Democracies*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Lindberg, Staffan I. 2006. *Democracy and Elections in Africa*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.

Kitschelt, Herbert and Steven I. Wilkinson, editors. 2007. *Patrons, Clients, and Politics: Patterns of Democratic Accountability and Political Competition*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Magaloni, Beatriz. 2006. *Voting for Autocracy: Hegemonic Party Survival and Its Demise in Mexico*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Greene, Kenneth F. 2007. Why Dominant Parties Lose: Mexico's Democratization in Comparative Perspective. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Manning, Carrie. 2008. The Making of Democrats. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.

Hale, Henry. 2006. Why Not Parties in Russia: Democracy, Federalism, and the State. New York: Cambridge University Press.

#### PART I: PARTIES AND PARTY SYSTEMS

## 1. Institutionalization of party systems (October 1)

Note: For this week, it will be most useful to review Cox (1997). You might also look at Cox's 1999 review piece in the *Annual Review of Political Science*.

Mainwaring, Scott and Timothy Scully. 1995. *Building Democratic Institutions: Party Systems in Latin America*. Stanford: Stanford University Press. Introduction.

Manning, Carrie. 2008. "Mozambique: Electoral Politics and the Underdevelopment of Renamo." Chapter 2 of *The Making of Democrats*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.

Riedl, Rachel Beatty and J. Tyler Dickovick. 2008. "Democratic Transitions and Institutional Consolidation: Authoritarian Legacies, Ethnic Politics, and Party Systems in West Africa." Paper presented at the 102<sup>nd</sup> meeting of the American Political Science Association, Boston, Massachusetts, August 28-31, 2008.

Levitsky, Steven and Maxwell Cameron. 2003. "Political parties and Regime Change in Fujimori's Peru." *Latin American Politics and Society* 45 (3: Fall): 1-33.

Moser, R. 1999. "Electoral Systems and the number of parties in postcommunist states." *World Politics* 51(3):359-84.

Hale, Henry. 2006. Why Not Parties in Russia: Democracy, Federalism, and the State. New York: Cambridge University Press. Chapter 1.

Morgenstern, Scott and Javier Vázquez-D'Elía. 2007. "Electoral Laws, Parties, and Party Systems in Latin America." *Annual Revue of Political Science* 10: 143-68.

Hicken, Allen. 2006. "Constitutional Reform and the Rise of Thai Rak Thai." *Journal of East Asian Studies* 6(3): 381-408.

#### **Additional Readings:**

Caramani, Daniele. 2004. *The Nationalization of Politics: the Formation of National Electorates and Party Systems in Western Europe*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Moon, Woojin. 2005, "Decomposition of Regional Voting in South Korea: Ideological Conflicts and Regional Interests," *Party Politics* 11(5):579-599.

Jones, Mark P. 1997. "Federalism and the Number of Parties in Argentine Congressional Elections." *Journal of Politics* 59(2): 538-49.

Coppedge, Michael. 1997. "The Dynamic Diversity of Latin American Party Systems." *Party Politics* 4(4): 547-568.

Roberts, Kenneth M. and Eric Wibbels. 1999. "Party Systems and Electoral Volatility in Latin America: A Test of Economic, Institutional, and Structural Explanations." *American Political Science Review* 93(3): 575-90.

Kuenzi, Michelle and Gina Lambright. 2001. "Party System Institutionalization in 30 African Countries." *Party Politics* 7(4): 437-468.

Bielasiak, Jack. 2002. "The Institutionalization of Electoral and Party Systems in Postcommunist States." *Comparative Politics* 34(January): 189-210.

Mainwaring, Scott and Edurne Zoco. 2007. "Political Sequences and the Stabilization of Interparty Competition: Electoral Volatility in Old and New Democracies." *Party Politics* 13(2): 155-178.

Ferree, Karen. 2009. "The Social Origins of Electoral Volatility in Africa." Forthcoming, *British Journal of Political Science*.

Tavits, Margit. 2005. "The Development of Stable Party Support: Electoral Dynamics in Post-Communist Europe." *American Journal of Political Science* 49(2): 283-298.

Chhibber, Pradeep and Ken Kollman. 1998. "Party Aggregation and the Number of Parties in India and the United States." *American Political Science Review* 92(2): 329-342.

## 3. Party discipline and party labels: the Brazil Debate (October 8)

James Snyder and Michael Ting. 2002. "An Informational Rationale for Political Parties." *American Journal of Political Science* 46(1): 90-110.

Carey, John, and Matthew Shugart. 1995. "Incentives to Cultivate a Personal Vote." *Electoral Studies* 14(4): 417-439.

Mainwaring, Scott. 1997. "Multipartism, Robust Federalism, and Presidentialism in Brazil." In *Presidentialism and Democracy in Latin America, edited by Scott Mainwaring and Matthew Soberg Shugart.* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Figueiredo, Argelina and Fernando Limongi. 2000. "Presidential Power, Legislative Organization, and Party Behavior in Brazil." *Comparative Politics*, January, 32(2):151-170.

Samuels, David. 2000. "The Gubernatorial Coattails Effect: Federalism and Congressional Elections in Brazil." *The Journal of Politics* 62(1): 240-253.

Desposato, Scott. 2006. "The Impact of Electoral Rules on Legislative Parties: Lessons from the Brazilian Senate and Chamber of Deputies." *Journal of Politics* 68(4), November 2006: 1015-1027.

### **Additional Readings**

Samuels, David. 2000. "Concurrent Elections, Discordant Results: Presidentialism, Federalism, and Governance in Brazil." *Comparative Politics* 33(1): 1-20.

Ames, Barry. 1995. "Electoral Rules, Constituency Pressures, and Pork Barrel: Bases of Voting in the Brazilian Congress." *Journal of Politics*, May, 57(2): 324-343.

Desposato, Scott. Chapter 4 of Dissertation, "Federalism and Parties in Brazil."

## 4. Clientelism, Pork and Patronage (October 15)

Kitschelt, Herbert and Steven I. Wilkinson. 2007. "Citizen-politician linkages: an introduction." In *Patrons, Clients, and Politics: Patterns of Democratic Accountability and Political Competition*, edited by Herbert Kitschelt and Steven I. Wilkinson. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Dixit, Avinash and John Londregan. 1996. "The Determinants of Success of Special Interests in Redistributive Politics." *Journal of Politics* 58(November): 1132-55.

Keefer, Philip, and Razvan Vlaicu. 2008. "Democracy, Credibility, and Clientelism." *Journal of Law and Economics*, September 2008.

Stokes, Susan. 2005. "Perverse Acountability: A Formal Model of Machine Politics with Evidence from Argentina." *American Political Science Review* 99(3): 315-326.

Van de Walle, Nicolas. 2007. "Meet the new boss, same as the old boss? The evolution of political clientelism in Africa." In *Patrons, Clients, and Politics: Patterns of Democratic Accountability and Political Competition*, edited by Herbert Kitschelt and Steven I. Wilkinson. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Calvo, Ernesto, and Maria Victoria Murillo. 2004. "Who Delivers? Partisan Clients in the Argentine Electoral Market." *American Journal of Political Science* 48(4): 742-757.

Matthew Shugart. 1999. "Presidentialism, Parliamentarism, and the Provision of Collective Goods in Less-Developed Countries." *Constitutional Political Economy* 10: 53-88.

#### **Additional Readings**

Scott, James. 1972. "Patron-Client Politics and Political Change in Southeast Asia." *American Political Science Review* 66(1).

Magaloni, Beatriz, Alberto Diaz-Cayeros, and Federico Estevez. 2003. "The Erosion of Party Hegemony, Clientelism, and Portfolio Diversification: The Programa Nacional de Solidaridad (Pronosal) in Mexico." Typescript: Stanford University.

Kitschelt, Herbert. 2000. "Linkages between Citizens and Politicians in Democratic Politics." *Comparative Political Studies* 33(6/7).

Schaffer, Frederic C. 1998. *Democracy in Translation: Understanding Politics in an Unfamiliar Culture*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.

Piattoni, Simona. 2001. Clientelism, Interests and Democratic Representation. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Robinson, James and Thierry Verdier. 2003. "The Political Economy of Clientelism." Manuscript.

Molinar, Juan and Jeffrey Weldon. 1994. "Electoral Determinants and Consequences of National Solidarity." In *Transforming State-Society Relations in Mexico: The National Solidarity Strategy*, edited by Wayne A. Cornelius, Ann L. Craig, and Jonathan Fox. La Jolla: Center for U.S.-Mexican Studies, UCSD.

Dresser, Denise. 1994. "Bringing the Poor Back In: National Solidarity as a Strategy of Regime Legitimation." In *Transforming State-Society Relations in Mexico: The National Solidarity Strategy*, edited by Wayne A. Cornelius, Ann L. Craig, and Jonathan Fox. La Jolla: Center for U.S.-Mexican Studies, UCSD.

Medina, Luis Fernando and Stokes, Susan. 2002. "Clientelism as Political Monopoly." Paper delivered at the 2002 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Boston, August 29-September1.

Barkan, Joel and Michael Chege. 1989. "Decentralizing the State: District Focus and the Politics of Reallocation in Kenya." JMAS 27(3):431-453.

Kasara, Kimuli. 2004. "Ethnic Geography, Democracy, and the Taxation of Agriculture in Africa." Working paper.

Fisman, Raymond. 2001. "Estimating the Value of Political Connections." *American Economic Review* 91(4): 1095-1102.

Fox, Jonathan. 1994. "The Difficult Transition from Clientelism to Citizenship." World Politics 46(2): 151-84.

Auyero, Javier. 2000. "The Logic of Clientelism in Argentina: An Ethnographic Account." *Latin American Research Review* 35(3): 55-81.

Miguel, Edward. 2003 (?) "Tribe or Nation? Nation Building and Public Goods in Kenya versus Tanzania." World Politics.

Miguel, Edward, and Mary Kay Guggerty. 2002. "Ethnic Diversity, Social Sanctions, and Public Goods in Kenya."

Lindberg, Staffan. 2003. "It's Our Time to Chop: Do elections in Africa feed neopatrimonialism rather than counter-act it?" *Democratization* 14(2).

Leonard Wantchekon. 2003. "Clientelism and Voting Behavior: Evidence from a Field Experiment in Benin." *World Politics* (April, 2003): 399-422.

Medina, Luis Fernando and Susan C. Stokes. 2007. "Monopoly and monitoring: an approach to political clientelism." In *Patrons, Clients, and Politics: Patterns of Democratic Accountability and Political Competition*, edited by Herbert Kitschelt and Steven I. Wilkinson. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Schady, Norbert. 2000. "The Political Economy of Expenditures by the Peruvian Social Fund (FONCODES), 1991-95." *American Political Science Review* 94(2): 289-304.

# 5. Single Party Dominant Systems and Weak Oppositions (October 22)

Pempel, T.J., ed. 1990. *Uncommon Democracies: The One-Party Dominant Regimes*. Ithaca, New York: Cornell University Press. Introduction.

Magaloni, Beatriz and Ruth Kricheli. 2010. "Political Order and One-Party Rule." *Annual Review of Political Science* 13: 123-43.

Diaz-Cayeros, Alberto, Beatriz Magaloni, and Barry Weingast. 2003. "Tragic Brilliance: Equilibrium Hegemony and Democratization in Mexico." Manuscript, Stanford University.

Magaloni, Beatriz. 2006. *Voting for Autocracy: Hegemonic Party Survival and Its Demise in Mexico*. Chapter One: Introduction. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Greene, Kenneth F. 2007. Why Dominant Parties Lose: Mexico's Democratization in Comparative Perspective. Chapter Two: A Theory of Single-Party Dominance and Opposition Party Development. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Rigger, Shelley. 2000. "Machine Politics in Protracted Transition in Taiwan." *Democratization* 7(3): 135-152.

Ferree, Karen. 2011. Framing the Race in South Africa: The Political Origins of Racial Census Elections. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

### **Additional Readings**

Baum, Jeeyang. "Breaking Authoritarian Bonds: The Political Origins of the Taiwan Administrative Procedure Act." 2005 (October). *Journal of East Asian Studies* 5(3):365-399.

Niou, E. and P. Paolino. 2003. "The Rise of the Opposition Party in Taiwan: Explaining Chen Shui-bian's Victory in the 2000 Presidential Election." *Electoral Studies* 22.

Molinar Horcasitas, Juan. 1996. "Changing the Balance of Power in a Hegemonic Party System: the Case of Mexico." In Arendt Lijphart and Carlos Waisman (eds.), *Institutional Design in New Democracies: Eastern Europe and Latin America*. Boulder, Colorado: Westview Press.

Kohno, Masaru. 1997. "Electoral Origins of Japanese Socialists' Stagnation." *Comparative Political Studies* 30(1), February: 55-77.

Curtis, Gerald L. 1988. The Japanese Way of Politics. New York: Columbia University Press. Pages 1-79.

Scheiner, Ethan. 2006. Democracy without Competition in Japan. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Arriola, Leonardo. 2008. "A Theory of Opposition Coordination." Book chapters presented at the WGAPE Meetings, UCLA, May 2008.

Brownlee, Jason. 2007. Authoritarianism in an Age of Democratization. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Lust-Okar, Ellen. 2005. Structuring Conflict in the Arab World: Incumbents, Opponents, and Institutions. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

### **PART II: VOTERS**

## 6. Culture and Public Opinion (October 29)

Zakaria, Fareed. 1997. "The Rise of Illiberal Democracy." Foreign Affairs, November 1997.

Schaffer, Frederic C. 1998. *Democracy in Translation*. Chapter 4 "Demokaraasi and Voting Behavior."

James Gibson, "A Sober Second Thought: An Experiment in Persuading Russians to Tolerate." *American Journal of Political Science* 42(3), July 1998: pp. 819-850.

David Patel. 2008. "Ayatollahs on the Pareto Frontier: Islam, Identity, and Electoral Coordination in Iraq." Unpublished manuscript.

Bratton, Michael, Robert Mattes, and E. Gyimah-Boadi. 2005. *Public Opinion, Democracy, and Market Reform in Africa*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Chapters 1, 2.

Pepinksy, Tomas B., R. William Liddle, Saiful Mujani. 2009. "Testing Islam's Political Advantage: Evidence from Indonesia." Unpublished manuscript.

# 7. Ethnicity (November 5)

Horowitz, Donald. 1985. *Ethnic Groups in Conflict*. Berkeley: University of California Press. Chapters 7-8.

Chandra, Kanchan. 2004. *Why Ethnic Parties Succeed*. Cambridge University Press. Chapters 1 – 3.

Posner, Daniel N. 2004. "The Political Salience of Cultural Difference: Why Chewas and Tambukas are Allies in Zambia and Adversaries in Malawi." *American Political Science Review* 98(4): 529-545.

Reilly, Benjamin. 2001. Democracy in Divided Societies: Electoral Engineering for Conflict Management. New York: Cambridge University Press. Chapter Four: "The Rise and Fall of Centripetalism in Papua New Guinea."

Horowitz, Jeremy, and James Long. 2008. "Information, Ethnicity, and Strategic Voting in Kenya's 2007 Election." Unpublished manuscript.

Ferree, Karen, and Jeremy Horowiz. 2010. "The Ties that Bind? The Rise and Decline of Ethno-regional Partisanship in Malawi 1994-2009." *Democratization* 17(3): 534-563.

## Additional Reading

Ferree, Karen. 2006. "Explaining South Africa's Racial Census." Journal of Politics 68(4): 803-815.

Posner, Daniel. 2005. Institutions and Ethnic Politics in Africa. Cambridge University Press.

Dickson, Eric and Kenneth Scheve. 2006. "Social Identity, Political Speech, and Electoral Competition." *Journal of Theoretical Politics* 18(1): 5-39.

Battle, Martin, and Jennifer C. Seely. 2007. "It's All Relative: Competing Models of Vote Choice in Benin." *Afrobarometer* Working Paper No. 78.

Bratton, Michael, and Mwangi S. Kimenyi. 2008. "Voting in Kenya: Putting Ethnicity in Perspective." *Afrobarometer* Working Paper No. 95.

Norris, Pippa, and Robert Mattes. 2003. "Does Ethnicity Determine Support for the Governing Party?" *Afrobarometer* Working Paper No. 26.

Cheesman, Nic, and Robert Ford. 2008. "Ethnicity and Party Support in Africa: The Limits of 'Census Politics." Paper presented at the 102<sup>nd</sup> meeting of the American Political Science Association, Boston, Massachusetts, August 28-31, 2008.

Eifert, Benn, Ted Miguel, and Daniel Posner. 2007. "Political Sources of Ethnic Identification in Africa." *Afrobarometer* Working Paper No. 89.

Lindberg, Staffan and K.C. Morrison. 2008. "Are African Voters Really Ethnic or Clientelistic? Survey Evidence from Ghana." *Political Studies Quarterly* 123: 95-122.

Ferree, Karen E. 2011. Framing the Race in South Africa: the Political Origins of Racial Census Elections. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

# 8. Elections and the Quality of Government: Economic Voting and Candidate Selection (November 12)

Duch, Raymond M., and Randolph T. Stevenson. 2008. *The Economic Vote: How Political and Economic Institutions Condition Election Results*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Introduction.

Stokes, Susan C., editor. 2001. *Public Support for Market Reforms in New Democracies*. New York: Cambridge University Press. Introduction and chapter on Peru.

Magaloni, Beatriz. 2006. *Voting for Autocracy: Hegemonic Party Survival and Its Demise in Mexico*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Chapter 5.

Dominguez, Jorge I., and James A. McCann. 1995. "Shaping Mexico's Electoral Arena: Construction of Partisan Cleavages in the 1988 and 1991 National Elections." *American Political Science Review* 89: 34-48.

Besley, Timothy, Rohnini Pande, and Vijayendra Rao. 2005. "Political Selection and the Quality of Government: Evidence from South India." Yale University Economic Growth Center Discussion Paper No. 921.

Banerjee, Abhijit, Donald Green, Jennifer Green, and Rohini Pande. 2009. "Can Voters be Primed to Choose Better Legislators? Evidence from Two Field Experiments in Rural India." Manuscript dated November 9, 2009.

## Additional Reading

Block, Steven, Karen Ferree, and Smita Singh. 2003. "Multiparty Competition, Founding Elections and Political Business Cycles in Africa." *Journal of African Economies*.

Youde, Jeremy. 2005. "Economics and Government Popularity in Ghana." Electoral Studies 24: 1-16.

Arriola, Leonardo. Forthcoming. "Ethnicity, Economic Conditions, and Opposition Support: Evidence from Ethiopia's 2005 Elections." *Northeast African Studies* 10(2).

Tucker, Joshua. 2006. Regional Economic Voting: Russia, Poland, Hungary, Slovakia, and the Czech Republic, 1990-1999. Cambridge University Press.

Posner, Daniel N. and David J. Simon. 2002. "Economic Conditions and Incumbent Support in Africa's New Democracies: Evidence from Zambia." *Comparative Political Studies* 35(3): 313-336.

Bratton, Michael, Robert Mattes, and E. Gyimah-Boadi. 2005. *Public Opinion, Democracy, and Market Reform in Africa*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Chapter 12.

## PART III: ELECTION QUALITY

## 9. Electoral Fraud (November 19)

Schedler, Andreas. 2002. "The Nested Game of Democratization by Elections." *International Political Science Review* 23(1): 103-122.

Lehoucq, Fabrice. 2003. "Electoral Fraud: Causes, Types, and Consequences." *Annual Revue of Political Science* 2003, 6: 233-56.

Lehoucq, Fabrice and Ivan Molina. 2002. *Stuffing the Ballot Box: Fraud, Election Reform, and Democratization in Costa Rica*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Chapter 4.

Magaloni, Beatriz. 2006. *Voting for Autocracy: Hegemonic Party Survival and Its Demise in Mexico*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Chapter 8.

Birch, Sarah. 2007. "Electoral Systems and Election Misconduct." *Comparative Political Studies* 40(12): 1533-56.

Ziblatt, Daniel. 2009. "Shaping Democratic Practice and the Causes of Electoral Fraud: The Case of Nineteenth-Century Germany." *American Political Science Review* 103(1): 1-21.

Geisler, Gisela. 1993. "Fair? What Has Fairness Got to Do with It? Vagaries of Election Observations and Democratic Standards." *Journal of Modern African Studies* 31(4): 613-637.

Hyde, Susan. 2007. "The Observer Effect in International Politics: Evidence from a Natural Experiment." *World Politics*. Vol. 60. No. 1. pp. 37-64.

#### Additional reading

Gobel, Christian. 2004. "Beheading the Hydra: Combating Political Corruption and Organized Crime." *China Perspectives* 56, November-December.

Cox, Gary and Morgan Kousser. 1981. "Turnout and Rural Corruption: New York as a Test Case." *American Journal of Political* Science 25(4): 646-663.

Eisenstadt, Todd A. 2002. "Measuring Electoral Court Failure in Democratizing Mexico." *International Political Science Review* 23(1): 47-68.

Alvarez, R. Michael, Thad E. Hall, and Susan Hyde, eds. 2008. *Election Fraud: Detecting and Deterring Electoral Manipulation*. Washington D.C.: Brookings Press.

Schedler, Andreas, ed. 2006. *Electoral Authoritarianism: the Dynamics of Unfree Competition*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers.

Lehoucq, Fabrice. 2003. "Electoral Fraud: Causes, Types, and Consequences." *Annual Review of Political Science* 6: 233-56.

Kelley, Judith. 2009. "D-Minus Elections: The Politics and Norms of International Election Observation." *International Organization* 63, Fall 2009: 765-87.

Tucker, Joshua A. 2007. "Enough! Electoral Fraud, Collective Action Problems, and Post-Communist Colored Revolutions." *Perspectives on Politics*, September 2007, Vol. 5, no. 3.

Beaulieu, Emily, and Susan D. Hyde. Forthcoming. "In the Shadow of Democracy Promotion: Strategic Manipulation, International Observers, and Election Boycotts." *Comparative Political Studies*.

Myagkov, Mikhail, Peter C. Ordeshook and Dimitri Shakin. 2009. The Forensics of Election Fraud: Russia and Ukraine. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Simpser, Alberto. 2010. "More than Winning: the Strategy of Electoral Manipulation." Book manuscript in progress.

Schaffer, Frederic C., Ed. 2007. *Elections for Sale: the Causes, Consequences and Reform of Vote Buying*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner.

Ichino, Nahomi, and Matthias Schündeln. 2010. "Deterring or Displacing Electoral Irregularities? Spillover Effects of Observers in a Randomized Field Experiment in Ghana." Unpublished manuscript, 13 June 2010.

Posado-Carbo, E. 1997. "Limits to Power: Elections Under the Conservative Hegemony in Colombia, 1886-1930." *Hispanic American Historical Review.* Vol. 77. pp.245-79.

Posado-Carbo, E. 2000. "Electoral Juggling: a Comparative History of the Corruption of the Suffrage in Latin America, 1830-1930." *Journal of Latin American Studies*. Vol. 32. pp. 611-44.

Makumbe, J. 2006. "Electoral Politics in Zimbabwe: Authoritarianism Versus the People." *African Development*. Vol. XXXI. No. 3. pp. 45-61.

Mayfield, L. 1993. "Voting Fraud in Early Twentieth-Century Pittsburg." *Journal of Interdisciplinary History*. Vol. 24. pp.59-94.

Mebane, W. 2008. "Election Forensics: The Second-Digit Benford's Law Test and Recent American Presidential Elections." In Alvarez, Hall, Hyde, eds. *Election Fraud*.pp. 162-181.

Mucke, U. 2001. "Elections and Political Participation in Nineteenth Century Peru: the 1871/1872 Presidential Campaign." *Journal of Latin American Studies*. Vol. 33. pp. 311-46.

Myagkov, M., Ordeshook, P., and D. Shaikin. 2008. "On the Trail of Fraud: Estimating the Flow of Votes between Russia's Elections." In Alvarez, Hall, Hyde, eds. *Election Fraud*. pp.182-200.

Kiewiet, D., Hall, T., Alvarez, R., and J. Katz. 2008. "Fraud or Failure? What Incident Reports Reveal about Election Anomolies and Irregularities." In Alvarez, Hall, Hyde, eds. *Election Fraud.* pp.112-129.

King, R. 2001. "Counting the Votes: South Carolina's Stolen Election of 1876." *Journal of Interdisciplinary History*. Vol. 32. pp. 169-91.

Laakso, L. 2002. "The Politics of International Election Observation: The Case of Zimbabwe in 2000." *Journal of Modern African Studies*. Vol. 40. September.

Lehoucq, F. 2003. "Electoral Fraud: Causes, Types, and Consequences." *Annual Review of Political Science*. Vol. 6. pp. 233-56.

Hyde, S. 2008. "How International Election Observers Detect and Deter Fraud." In Alvarez, Hall, Hyde, eds. *Election Fraud.* pp.201-215.

Gibson, C., and J. Long. 2009. "The Presidential and Parliamentary Elections in Kenya, December 2007." *Electoral Studies*. Vol. 28. pp. 497-502.

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Herskovits, J. 2007. "Nigeria's Rigged Democracy." Foreign Affairs. July/August.

Bensel, R. 2003. "The American Ballot Box: Law, Identity, and the Polling Place in Mid-Nineteenth Century." *Studies in American Political Development*. Vol. 17. Spring. pp. 1-27.

Berber, B., and A. Scacco. 2009. "What the Numbers Say: A Digit-Based Test for Election Fraud Using New Data from Nigeria." Manuscript. Columbia University. Online: http://www.columbia.edu/~als2110/files/Beber\_Scacco\_Election\_Fraud\_08\_2008.pdf.

Bjornlund, E. 2004. *Beyond Free and Fair: Monitoring Elections and Building Democracy*. Washington, DC: Woodrow Wilson Center Press.

Branch, D., and N. Cheeseman. 2009. "Democratization, Sequencing, and State Failure in Africa: Lessons from Kenya." *African Affairs*. Vol. 108. No. 430. pp. 1-26.

Campbell, T. 2003. "Machine Politics, Police Corruption, and the Persistence of Vote Fraud: The Case of the Louisville, Kentucky, Election of 1905." *Journal of Public History*. Vol. 15. No. 3. pp. 269-300.

Chand, V. 1997. "Democratisation from the Outside In: NGO and International Efforts to Promote Open Elections," *Third World Quarterly*. Vol. 18. September.

Cheesemann, N. 2008. "The Kenyan Elections of 2007: An Introduction." *Journal of Eastern African Studies*. Vol. 2. No. 2. pp. 166-184.

Argersinger, P. 1985. "New Perspectives on Election Fraud in the Gilded Age." *Political Science Quarterly*. Vol. 100. No. 4. pp. 669-687.

Baum, D. 1991. "Pinpointing Apparent Fraud in the 1861 Texas Secession Referendum." *Journal of International History*. Vol. 22. pp. 201-21.

Abbink, J. 2006. "Discomfiture of Democracy? The 2005 Election Crisis in Ethiopia and Its Aftermath." *African Affairs*. Vol. 105. No. 419. pp. 173-99.

Alvarez, R., and J. Katz. 2008. "The Case of the 2002 General Election." In Alvarez, Hall, Hyde, eds. *Election Fraud.* pp.149-161.

Lindberg, Staffan I. 2006. *Democracy and Elections in Africa*, Chapter Four: "The Self-Reinforcing Power of Elections." Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.

## **10. Violence (December 3)**

Hegre, Harvard, Tanja Ellingsen, Scott Gates, and Nils Peter Gleditsch. 2001. "Toward a Democratic Civil Peace? Democracy, Political Change, and Civil War, 1816- 1992." *American Political Science Review*.

Mansfield, Edward and Jack Snyder. 2002. "Democratic Transitions, Institutional Strength, and War." *International Organization* 56(2): Spring 2002.

Wilkinson, Steven. 2004. *Votes and Violence: Electoral Competition and Ethnic Riots in India*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Chapters 2, 5, 7.

Bratton, Michael. 2008. "Vote Buying and Violence in Nigerian Election Campaigns." *Afrobarometer* Working Paper # 99, June 2008.

Collier, Paul, and Pedro C. Vicente. 2008. "Votes and Violence: Experimental Evidence from a Nigerian Election." Unpublished manuscript, February 2008.

Blattman, Christopher. 2009. "From Violence to Voting: War and Political Participation in Uganda." *American Political Science Review.* 103 (2): 231 – 247.

Makumba, John. 2002 "Zimbabwe's Hijacked Election". Journal of Democracy 13, no. 4:87-101.

Barry Bearak and Celia W. Dugger, "As Zimbabwe's Election Nears, Assassins Aim at the Grass Roots." *The New York Times*, June 22, 2008.

#### Additional reading

Snyder, Jack. 2000. From Voting to Violence: Democratization and Nationalist Conflict. New York: Norton.

Richards, David L. and Ronald D. Gelleny. 2007. "Good Things to Those Who Wait? National Elections and Government Respect for Human Rights." *Journal of Peace Research* 44(4): 505-523.

# **Template for Weekly Presentations**

One or two students will introduce the topic each week. This entails critically summarizing the readings and proposing a set of questions or issues that will help structure the discussion. The presentations, approximately 15 minutes in length, are meant to develop seminar communication skills and to encourage participation by all members.

The following "template" provides a sense of what is required.

- Begin your presentation by introducing and *motivating* the topic. The heading in the syllabus is a good clue but try to go beyond it, indicating, for example, *why* the topic is important. For example, why is it relevant to discuss "Institutionalization?" What are the key issues and questions the authors are grappling with? Are there important issues the authors ignore but should also consider? How do these readings relate to/challenge our "standard" views of elections? How do they relate to questions of democratic consolidation?
- Review the main readings of the week. Succinctly state each author's main argument and findings. What outcomes is each author trying to explain? What variables do they use in explaining these outcomes? How does the article relate to the main themes of the week? Avoid summarizing the details stick to the most central points. These summaries should be very brief and to the point. They should focus on providing a road-map of the readings not a definitive review of them.
- Handouts or transparencies are extremely useful. These will help highlight main points and focus attention on areas of debate for further discussion. Keep them simple! As a rule, less is more.
- Close your presentation with a set of **discussion questions** aimed at getting the discussion going. These are very important, and the more thought you put into them, the better. These might highlight major unanswered (even unasked) questions that the readings do not deal with. What are the authors forgetting? They might tie a week's readings into earlier themes and readings. They might push on themes some or all of the readings develop. They might explore the empirical evidence the readings bring to bear on their questions. They might suggest ways that the readings challenge existing understandings of elections. They might ask how the week's topic relates to the broader issue of democratic consolidation. In general, your questions should stimulate conversation by focusing the class on some aspect or aspects of the readings that are interesting, contradictory, revolutionary, etc. At the same time, good questions avoid being so broad that they abstract away from the central issues of the readings. **Please circulate these by 2pm the Wednesday before the class meeting.**